

USDA Cereal Crops Research Unit Madison, WI



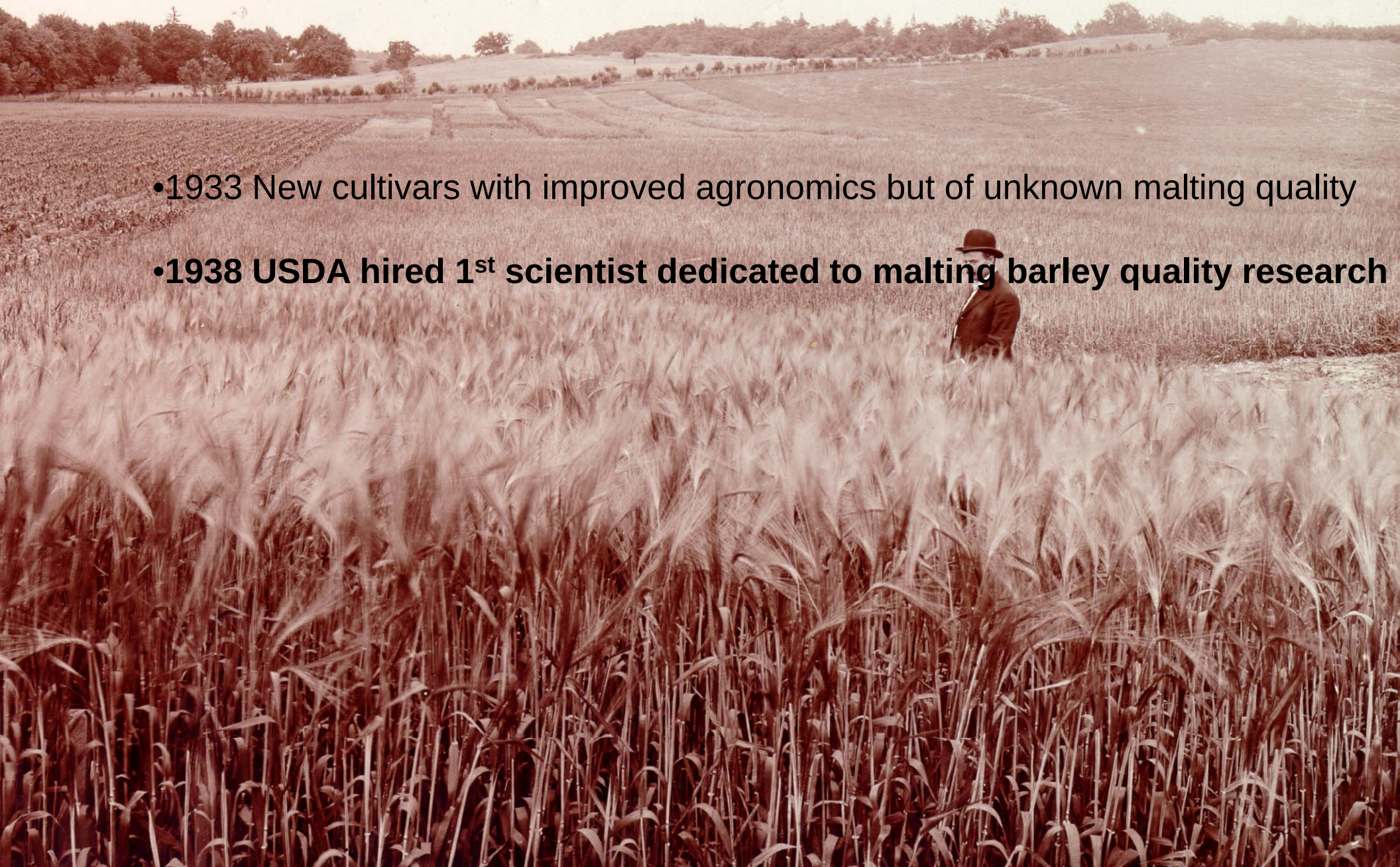
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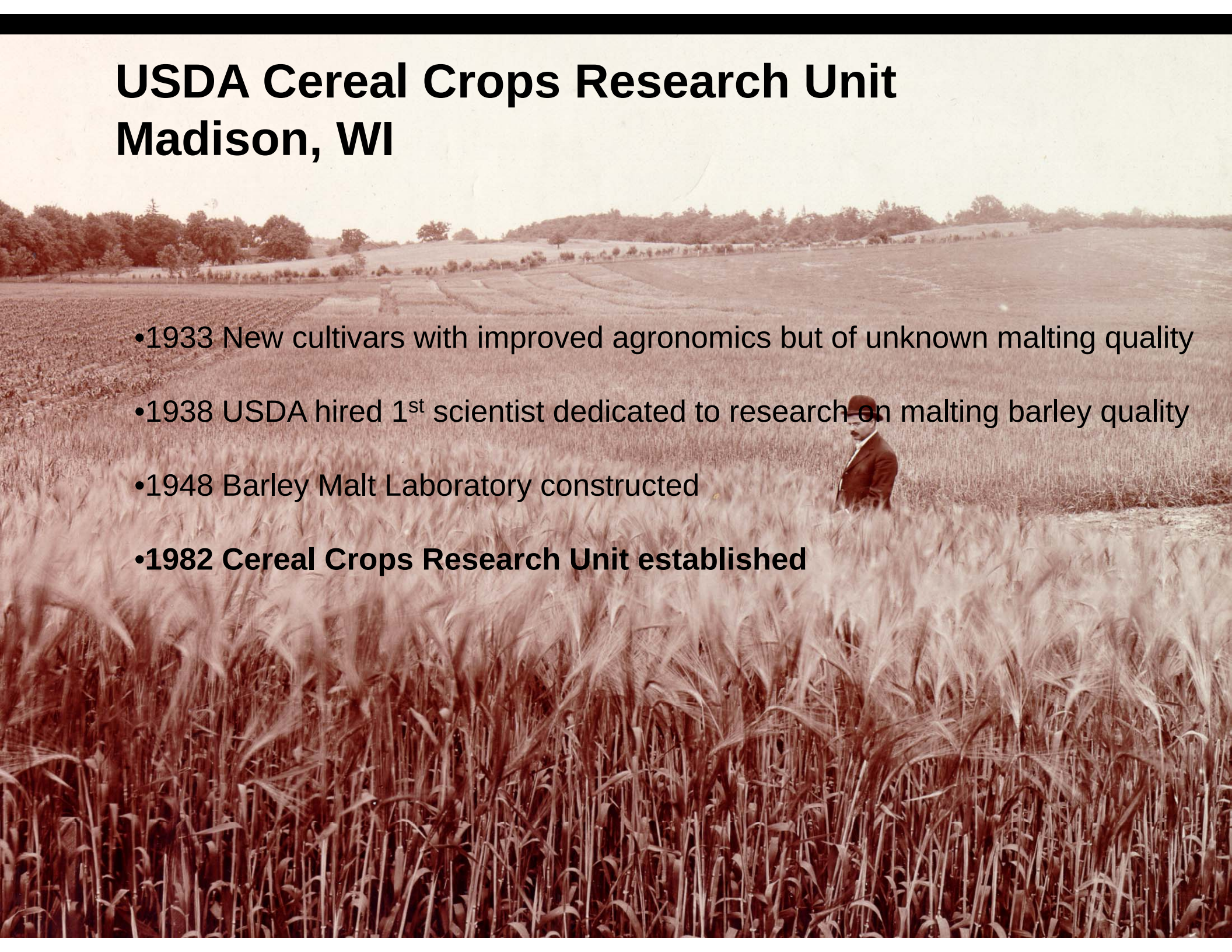
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- 1982 Cereal Crops Research Unit established

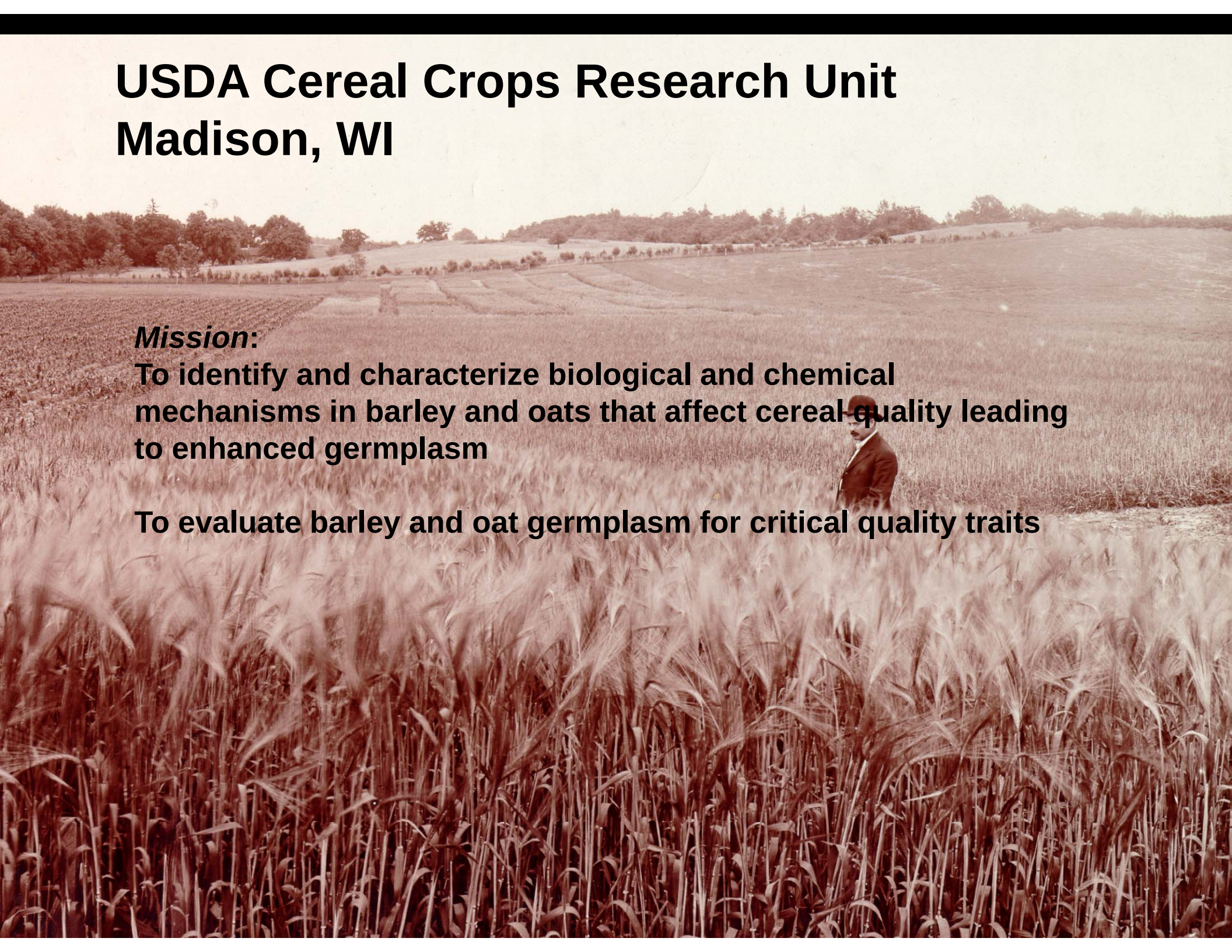


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Mission:

To identify and characterize biological and chemical mechanisms in barley and oats that affect cereal quality leading to enhanced germplasm

To evaluate barley and oat germplasm for critical quality traits



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- **Improve malting barley quality through developing improved selection criteria and quality analysis of breeding lines**

Al Budde, Mark Schmitt

- **Increasing barley's genetic resistance to SCAB (Fusarium)**

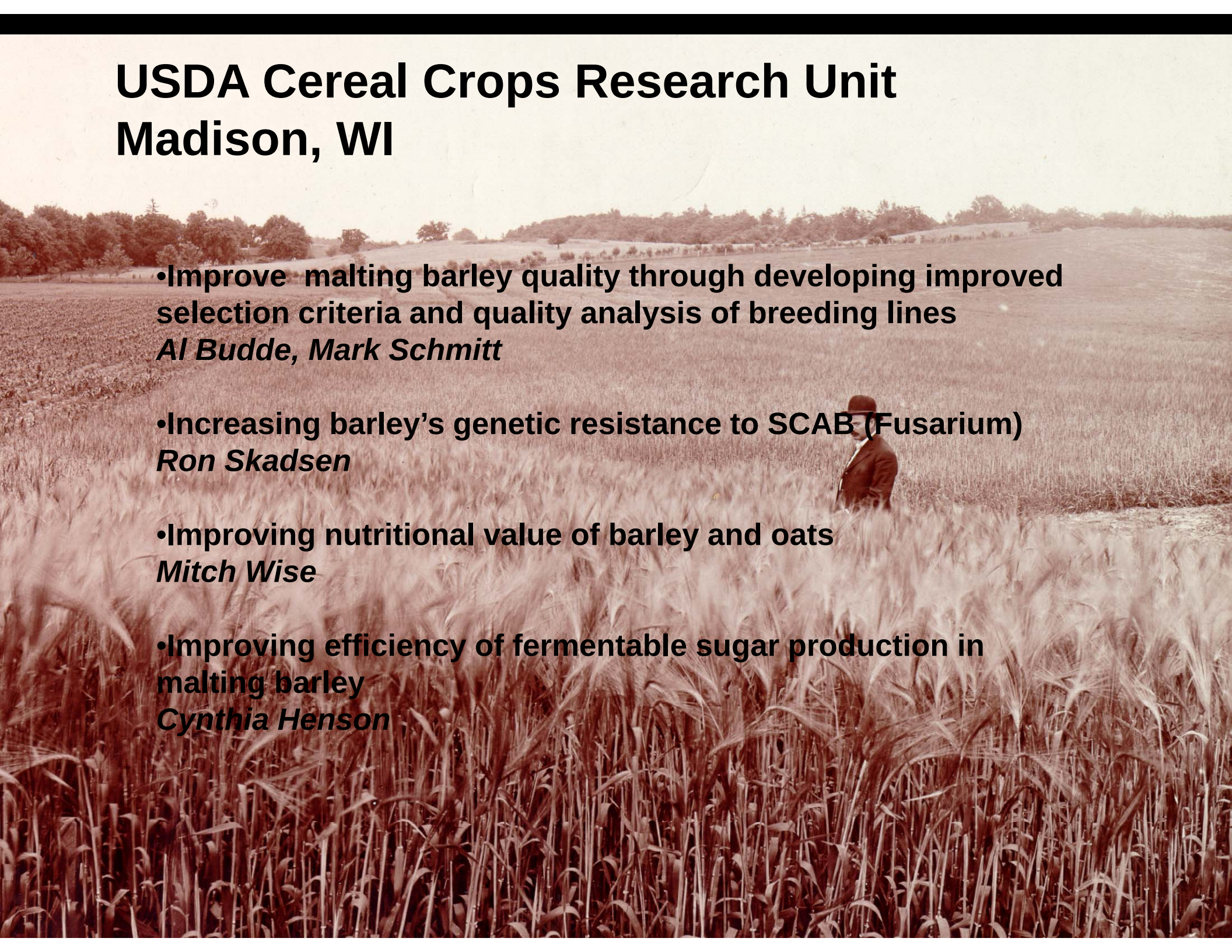
Ron Skadsen

- **Improving nutritional value of barley and oats**

Mitch Wise

- **Improving efficiency of fermentable sugar production in malting barley**

Cynthia Henson

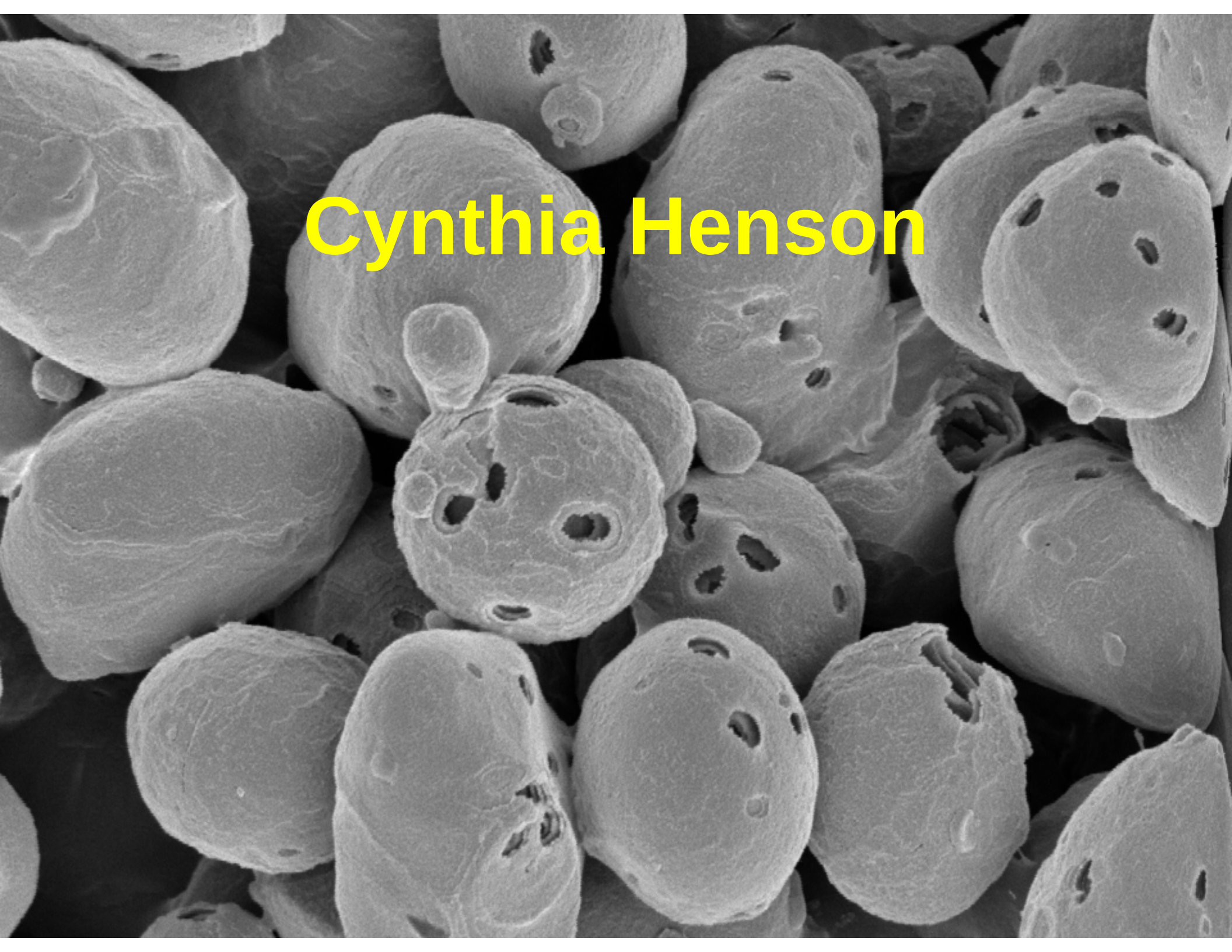


Cereal Crops Research Unit



**502 Walnut St.
Madison, WI**

The End

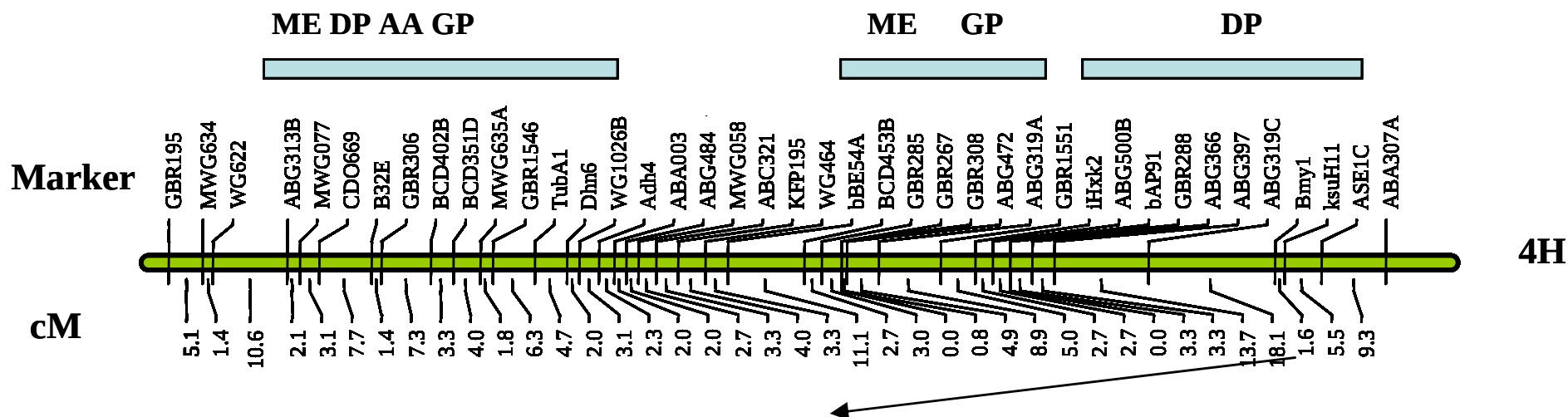


Cynthia Henson

Objectives:

- **Increase fermentable sugar production by finding or creating better enzymes**
- **Identify and characterize novel genes encoding carbohydrases and characterize the gene products**
- **Develop chemical signatures diagnostic of elite malts with the best brew house performance (highest RDF)**

Characterizing and Using Genetic Diversity

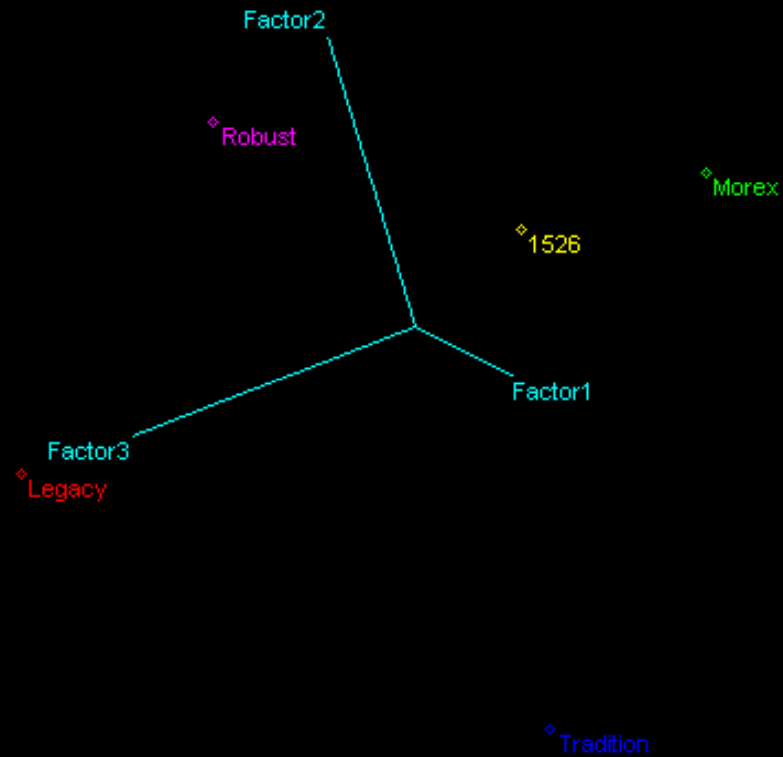


Bmy1 DNA sequence, amino acid sequence and enzyme effectiveness

	343
Steptoe	CGGGACGTCGGCACGCGTGATCCCGACATTTTC
Morex	CGGGACGTCGGCACGTGTGATCCCGACATTTTC
	115
Steptoe	RDVGT RDPDIF
Morex	RDVGT CDPDIF
	+67%
Steptoe	*****
Morex	*****
	enzyme effectiveness

Metabolic Profiling of Malting Barley

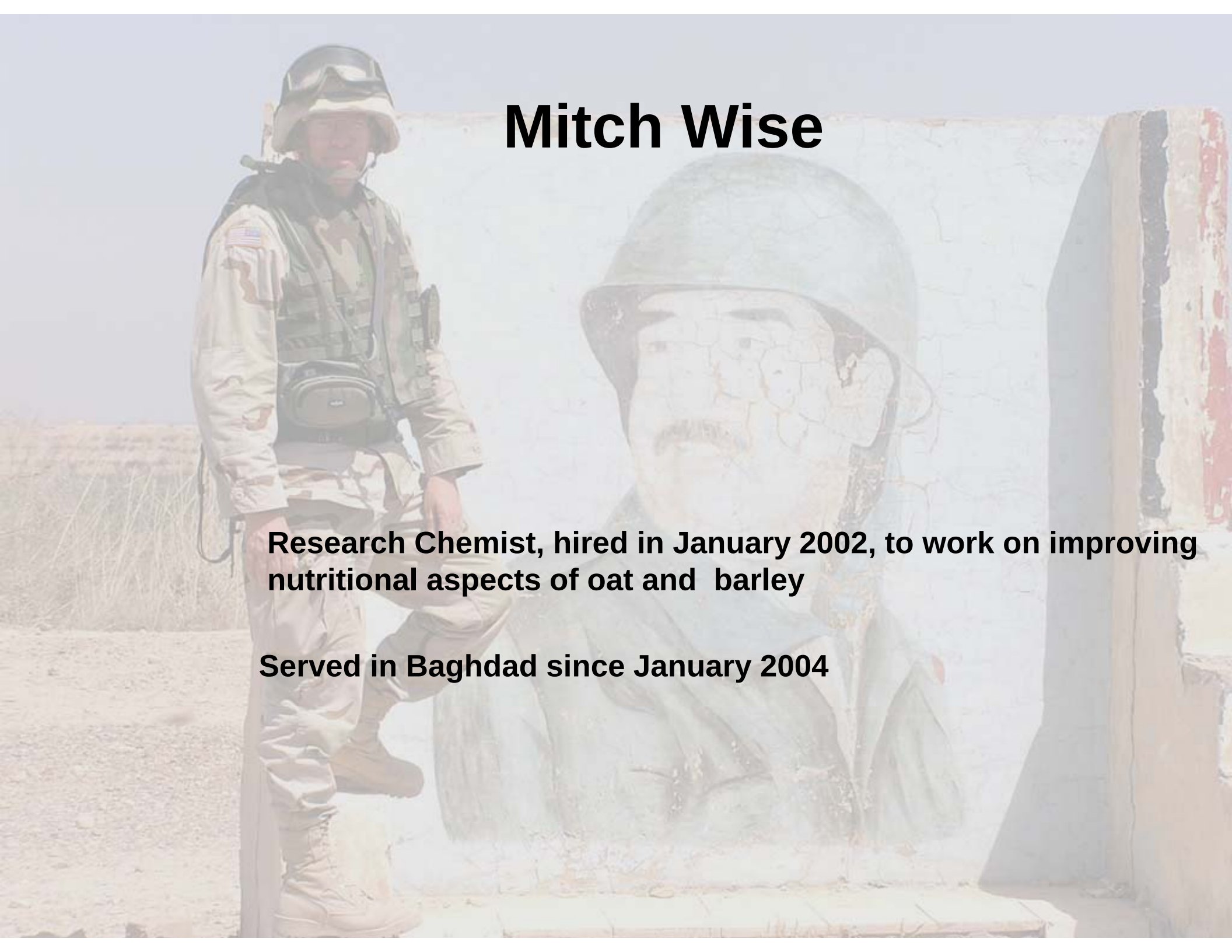
GC-MS and Multivariate Analysis



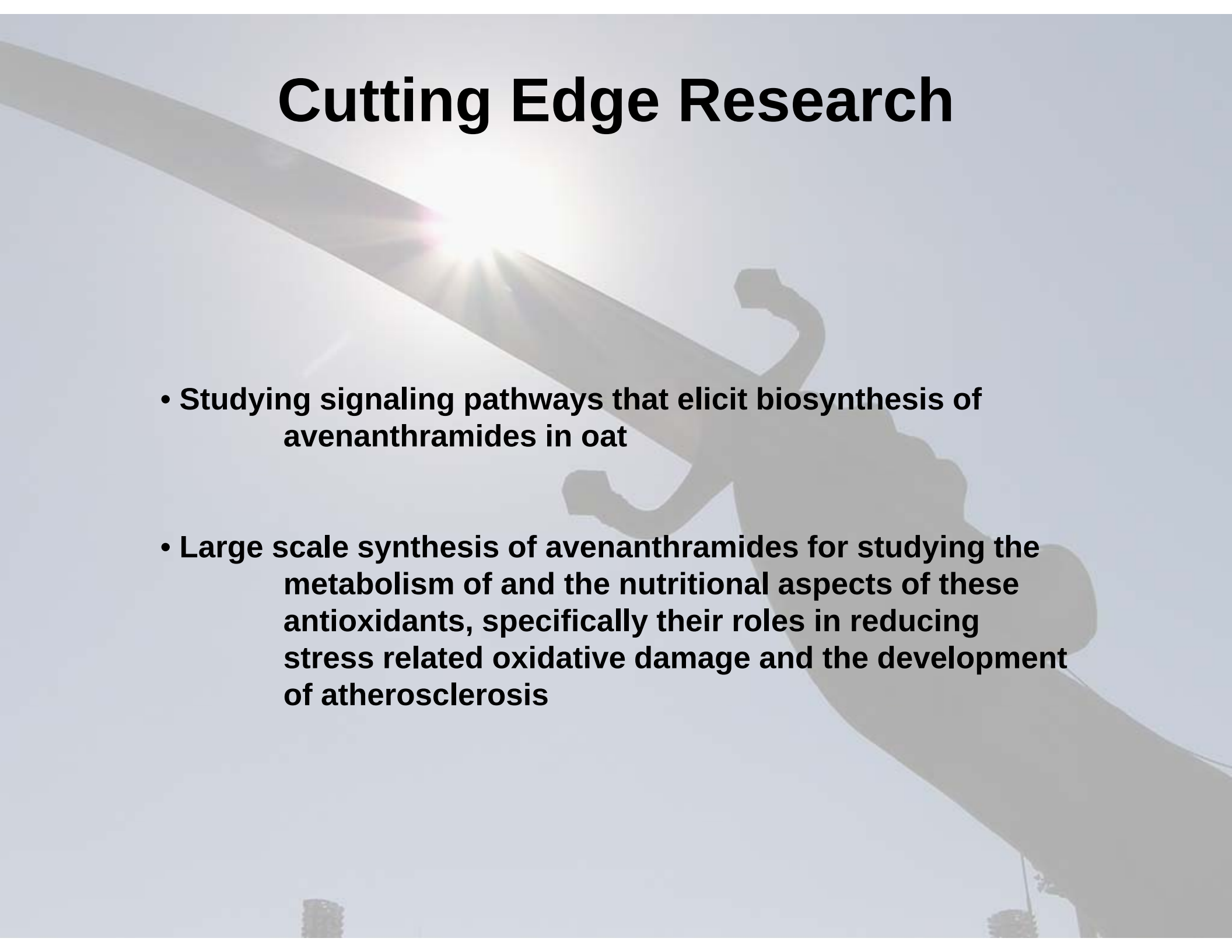
Mitch Wise

Research Chemist, hired in January 2002, to work on improving nutritional aspects of oat and barley

Served in Baghdad since January 2004



Cutting Edge Research

The background of the slide features a silhouette of a person climbing a rope. A bright light source, possibly the sun, is positioned behind the rope, creating a strong lens flare effect that radiates across the upper portion of the image. The overall color palette is light and airy, with a pale blue or greyish-white background.

- **Studying signaling pathways that elicit biosynthesis of avenanthramides in oat**
- **Large scale synthesis of avenanthramides for studying the metabolism of and the nutritional aspects of these antioxidants, specifically their roles in reducing stress related oxidative damage and the development of atherosclerosis**

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